

MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND FORESTS
INSTITUTE OF VETERINARY SERVICES



ANGOLA PRESENTATION KAZA-TFCA

ANIMAL HEALTH SUB WORKING GRUPO(AHSWG) MEETING

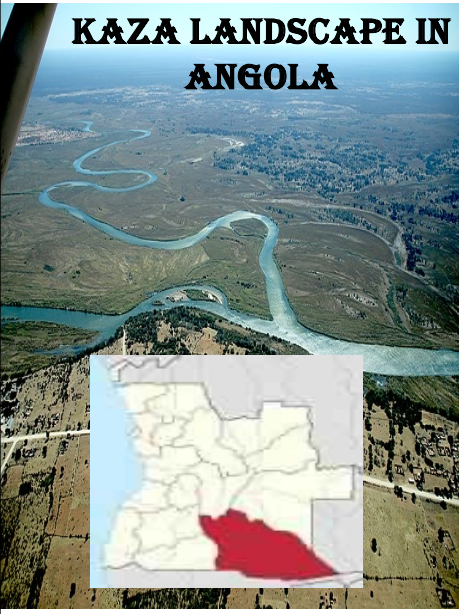
LIVINGSTONE, ZAMBIA, 11-13 OF JUNE 2024

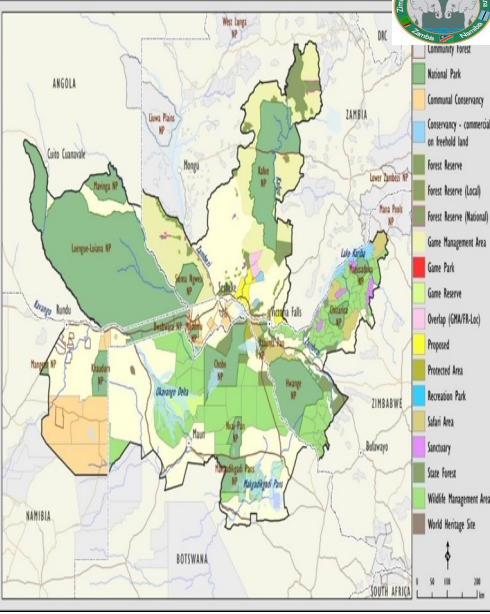
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KAZA LANDSCAPE IN ANGOLA






- Community forest
- National Park
- Communal Conservancy
- Conservancy - commercial or freehold land
- Forest Reserve
- Forest Reserve (Local)
- Forest Reserve (National)
- Forest Management Area
- Game Park
- Game Reserve
- Overlay (GNATRA-Loc)
- Proposed
- Protected Area
- Recreation Park
- Salar Area
- Sanctuary
- State Forest
- Wildlife Management Area
- World Heritage Site

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PRESENTATION LAYOUT

- RELEVANT INSTITUTIONS BY IMPLEMENTATION OF KAZA ACTIVITIES IN ANGOLA
- EMERGING CHALLENGES TO LIVESTOCK AND WILDLIFE HEALTH WITHIN KAZA LANDSCAPE (DISEASE OUTBREAKS, MEASURES TAKEN TO CONTROL, GEOPOLITICAL ENVIRONMENT)
- RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE KAZA SECRETARIAT
- RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE ANGOLAN GVT



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I-RELEVANT INSTITUTIONS FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF KAZA TFCA IN ANGOLA

- ANAGERO IS THE NATIONAL AGENCY FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF OKAVANGO, CREATED THROUGH PRESIDENTIAL DECREE N.º 278/19 OF SEPTEMBER 11
- ANAGERO is a public institute of the private and social sector. depends directly on the Civil House of the President of the Republic



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II-RELEVANT INSTITUTIONS FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF KAZA TFCA IN ANGO

- MINISTRY OF TOURISM
- MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT (Institute of Biodiversity Conservation, WILDLIFE SERVICES)
- MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE & FORESTRY (Vet Services, Institute of forestry development)
- MINISTRY OF DEFENCE (Demining Services)
- MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS (Immigration Services, police of public security)
- MINISTRY OF FINANCE (custom services)
- MINISTRY OF TELECOMMUNICATION, COMMUNICATION AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
- MINISTRY OF ENERGY AND WATER SUPPLY

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III-EMERGING CHALLENGES FOR LIVESTOCK AND WILDLIFE HEALTH WITHIN KAZA LANDSCAPE (1)

- RABIES MEDIATED DOGS CONTINUES BEING A PUBLIC HEALTH PROBLEM, IN ANGOLA.
- IN 2023, **225 CASES (225 DEATHS) OF RABIES** IN HUMANS, WERE REGISTERED IN ANGOLA. THAT MEANS IN ANGOLA 1 PERSON DIES DUE TO RABIES EVERY 2 MONTHS
- LUANDA **(76)** CUANZA SUL (29), BIÉ (29), HUILA (17), CUNENE (15)
 - **C. CUBANGO 2 AND MOXICO 4 CASES**
- **NO CASES OF CBPP AND FMD- WERE REPORTED DURING THE PERIOD WITHIN KAZA LANDSCAPE OF ANGOLA**
- **SURVEILLANCE IS ONLY CARRIED OUT DURING VACCINATION CA.**

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IV- EMERGING CHALLENGES FOR LIVESTOCK AND WILDLIFE HEALTH WITHIN KAZA LANDSCAPE (2)



- **RABIES MEDIATED DOGS IN HUMANS**
- **2 cases** reported in Cuando Cubango
- **4 cases** reported in Moxico Province
- In July will start the massive dog population campaign in all country with support of project **REDISSE IV** Angola (improvement of epidemiological surveillance System in Angola) – a joint project with **MoH, in framework of One Health Approach. The project is funded by World Bank (Loan of Angolan Gvt)**
- Apart from massive dog vaccination campaign this year , dogs **ARE** vaccinated for free every year, including **cats** ,

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V- EMERGING CHALLENGES FOR LIVESTOCK AND WILDLIFE HEALTH WITHIN KAZA LANDSCAPE (3)



RABIES MASSIVE VACCINATION CAMPAIGN (To start in July)

- **It is planned to vaccinate 2 344 649** animals (dogs and cats) in all country
- **In Cuando Cubango, 44 157 and Moxico 61 041 dogs.**

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VI- EMERGING CHALLENGES FOR LIVESTOCK AND WILDLIFE HEALTH WITHIN KAZA LANDSCAPE (4)

ANIMAL PROPHYLAXIS:

VACCINATION AGAINST **CBPP, ANTHRAX, LUMPY SKIN DISEASE, BLAC QUARTER**, STARTED IN MAY, FOR 2 MONTHS IN ALL COUNTRY.

- IN CUANDO CUBANGO, **50.000 CATTLE**
- IN MOXICO, **20.000 CATTLE**
- NO VACCINATION AGAINST FMD THIS YEAR**

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VII-PRIORITIZED ZOOBOTIC DISEASES

Within the framework of ONE HEALTH APPROACH, (human, animal and environment, **5 (five) zoonotic diseases** were selected to be prioritized for prevention, control and elimination/eradication. They are: **Rabies, Anthrax, Brucellosis, Tuberculosis and cysticercosis**. The plans are being currently designed

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VIII-CHALLENGES TO KEY DISEASE CONTROL



- ❖ **NO ACTIVITIES IN PLACE TO EARLIER DETECTION, PREVENT AND CONTROL ANIMAL DISEASES (ACTIVE SURVEILLANCE);** Ex. lack of 4x4 vehicles and motobikes, trained staff;
- ❖ **INSUFFICIENCE OF VACCINES TO PREVENT AND CONTROL THE MAIN DISEASES (CBPP, ANTHRAX, LSD, BQ & RABIES);**
- ❖ **POOR COMMUNICATION NETWORK WITHIN KAZA AREA;**
- ❖ **RELUCTANCE OF BREEDERS TO BRING THEIR ANIMALS FOR VACCINATION;**
- ❖ **POOR ROADS FOR STAFF MOVEMENT;**
- ❖ **INSUFFICIENT SPECIALISTS ON WILDLIFE DISEASE CONTROL AT VET. SERVICES LEVEL) AND POOR COLLABORATION WITH PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS;**

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IX-RECOMMENDATIONS TO KAZA SECRETARIAT



- **Call KAZA member states to improve collaboration between veterinary services;**
- **To organize training courses on animal surveillance, including wild animals, especially on sampling techniques and laboratory diagnosis;**

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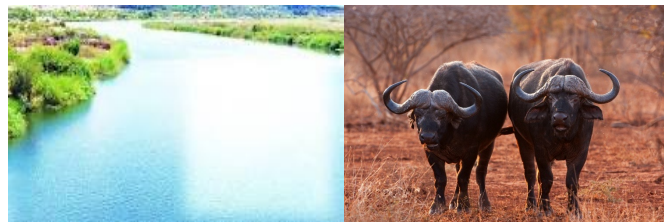
X- RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE ANGOLAN GVT

- To ratify KAZA Treaty;
- Provide veterinary services with material and equipment to carry out active surveillance in the KAZA area (human resources, 4x4 vehicles, vet. material and equipment);
- Encourage closer collaboration between state and private institutions and NGOs, for promotion of tourism within the KAZA AREA of Angola

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THANK YOU



SEE YOU, WHEN I GET THERE

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